

	 green PARTY OF CANADA	 NDP	 Liberal	 CONSERVATIVE	 CPC	 PPC PEOPLE'S PARTY of CANADA
Euthanasia, Palliative Care, and Elder Care	<p>Supported cancelling the expansion of euthanasia to those with mental illness (Bill C-314).¹</p> <p>Supported Bill C-7 (2021), which expanded euthanasia to people with disabilities at 3rd reading, but two MPs opposed the final version when it included a provision to expand euthanasia to those with mental illness.²</p> <p>Promises to expand paid leave for elder care needs, to support home care for seniors, and to create intergenerational cohousing for elders and youth.³</p>	<p>Supported cancelling the expansion of euthanasia to those with mental illness (Bill C-314).⁴</p> <p>Supported expanding euthanasia to people with disabilities (Bill C-7) at 3rd reading but unanimously opposed Bill C-7 following amendments to include expanding euthanasia to those with mental illness.⁵</p>	<p>Eight MPs supported cancelling the expansion of euthanasia to those with mental illness (Bill C-314), but 136 opposed.⁶</p> <p>Introduced and passed Bill C-39 and Bill C-62, delaying the expansion until 2024 and subsequently 2027.</p> <p>Introduced and passed Bill C-7, which expanded euthanasia to people with disabilities. All but two Liberal MPs supported the bill at 3rd reading, and a third MP opposed the final version when it included a provision to expand euthanasia to those with mental illness.⁷</p> <p>Party policy states the party would provide home care funding and seek to shift focus from institutional care to Home Care models and include community supports.⁸</p>	<p>Introduced and supported cancelling the expansion of euthanasia to include mental illness (Bill C-314). Leader Pierre Poilievre has said he would cancel the expansion of euthanasia to mental illness, if elected.⁹</p> <p>Supports conscience rights for doctors to refuse to participate in euthanasia.¹⁰</p> <p>Would develop a National Palliative Care Strategy and adopt legislation to protect palliative care "which affirms life, regards dying as a normal process and excludes euthanasia and assisted suicide [MAiD]."¹¹</p> <p>CPC's Policy Declaration "opposes euthanasia in principle" and opposes its extension to minors, mental illness, and those who are not dying.¹²</p> <p>Supports tax incentives for non-professional caregivers to look after the elderly or disabled in their homes.¹³</p> <p>Fifteen Conservative MPs supported expanding euthanasia through Bill C-7 at 3rd reading, while 103 opposed. Unanimously opposed the final version of Bill C-7 when it included a provision to expand euthanasia to those with mental illness.¹⁴</p>	<p>Opposes euthanasia and assisted suicide and promises to ban it. Calls for pain control and palliative care to help patients who are suffering, rather than ending their lives.¹⁵</p> <p>Supports freedom of conscience for medical professionals.¹⁶</p>	<p>In 2022, leader Maxime Bernier stated that "MAiD is out of control" and that medical professionals offering euthanasia to the vulnerable should be held criminally responsible.¹⁷</p>
Abortion	<p>Promises to "ensure access to reproductive care across Canada."¹⁸ Opposed Bill C-311, the Violence Against Pregnant Women act, which would have increased penalties for someone who commits violence against a pregnant woman.¹⁹</p>	<p>Opposed Bill C-311, the Violence Against Pregnant Women act.²⁰ Introduced a motion calling on the government to ensure equal access across the country to publicly funded abortion.²¹</p>	<p>Opposed Bill C-311, the Violence Against Pregnant Women act.²² Leader Mark Carney says he will proudly defend abortion.²³</p> <p>Committed to protecting access to abortion and making abortion more affordable.²⁴</p> <p>Supports withholding healthcare funding from provinces which limit abortion access.^{25 26}</p>	<p>Allows free votes on issues of life but promises that a Conservative government will not introduce or support legislation to regulate abortion.²⁷</p> <p>Party policy condemns sex-selective abortion and opposes funding abortion through foreign aid.²⁸</p> <p>A Conservative MP introduced Bill C-311, the Violence Against Pregnant Women act, and the whole party supported it.²⁹</p>	<p>Supports protecting human life from conception.³⁰ Advocates for Criminal Code amendments to protect pre-born life. Would remove funding for abortion and provide funding to organizations that support women during crisis pregnancies. Would promote adoption.³¹</p>	<p>Promises to foster a national debate on abortion and to "challenge other parties to explain why they believe killing a healthy and viable unborn child is morally acceptable and should remain legal." Promised to introduce legislation to restrict abortion after the first trimester except in exceptional circumstances.³²</p>
Free Speech & Hate Speech	<p>Promises to strengthen laws against hate speech and hate groups.³³</p> <p>One MP supported Bill C-11, the Online Streaming Act, and one MP opposed.³⁴</p>	<p>Supported Bill C-11, which would regulate certain online content, at 3rd reading.³⁵</p> <p>Called on the government to combat online hate speech.³⁶</p>	<p>Introduced Bill C-63, the Online Harms Act, which would amend the Criminal Code and Canadian Human Rights Act to combat hate speech.³⁷</p> <p>Introduced and supported Bill C-11, which would regulate certain online content.³⁸</p>	<p>Stated opposition to the Online Harms Act (Bill C-63), and a Conservative MP introduced an alternative (C-412), focused on protection of minors online rather than broad hate speech restrictions.³⁹</p> <p>Unanimously opposed Bill C-11, the Online Streaming Act, and have promised to repeal it.⁴⁰</p> <p>Party policy states the party supports freedom of speech and expression and would seek to protect free speech on university campuses.³¹</p>	<p>Promises to monitor human rights cases and ensure Charter rights are protected.⁴²</p> <p>Condemned Bill C-63, the Online Harms Act.⁴³</p>	<p>Promises to stop criminalizing speech, to promote free speech on the internet, and to prevent reinstatement of hate speech provisions in the Canadian Human Rights Act. Also promises to repeal Bill C-11.⁴⁴</p>

	 green PARTY OF CANADA	 NDP	 Liberal	 CONSERVATIVE	 C-3	 PPC PEOPLE'S PARTY of CANADA
Conversion Therapy and Gender Ideology	<p>Did not oppose unanimous consent on Bill C-4, which banned conversion therapy. One Green MP voted in favour of the previous version (Bill C-6) and the remaining two Green MPs did not vote.⁴⁵</p> <p>Promises to protect 2SLGBTQ2+ rights and access to 'gender-affirming health care'.⁴⁶</p>	<p>Did not oppose unanimous consent on Bill C-4, banning conversion therapy. The entire NDP caucus (save one absent member) voted in favour of Bill C-6.⁴⁷</p> <p>Promises to defend Canadians' 'right to gender affirming care' and to sustain funding for 2SLGBTQI+ organizations.⁴⁸</p>	<p>Banned conversion therapy by introducing and passing Bill C-4. The entire Liberal caucus (minus three absent members) also supported the previous Bill C-6 at its final reading.⁴⁹</p> <p>Implemented the federal 2SLGBTQI+ action plan.⁵⁰</p>	<p>A Conservative MP proposed unanimous consent on Bill C-4, which no MP opposed. 62 Conservative MPs opposed the previous version, Bill C-6, while 51 supported it.⁵¹</p> <p>Party policy states the party will prohibit life-altering medical or surgical interventions on minors to treat gender dysphoria.⁵²</p>	<p>Opposes abusive conversion therapy and supports biblical body-affirming counselling. Strongly opposed Bill C-6 and Bill C-4.⁵³</p> <p>States that the federal government must protect children from gender ideology and that parents are the primary educators of their own children.</p> <p>Recognizes two biological genders (male and female) and states that taxpayers should not have to pay for attempts to artificially change gender.⁵⁴</p>	<p>Promises to repeal Bill C-4, defund groups that promote gender ideology, and prohibit puberty blockers, cross-sex hormones, and any form of bodily mutilation on minors.</p> <p>Promises to protect women's spaces from biological men, forbid biological men from participating in women's sports, and remove federal funding for sex change surgery.⁵⁵</p> <p>Promises to repeal Bill C-16, which added gender identity and gender expression as prohibited grounds of discrimination to the Canadian Human Rights Act.⁵⁶</p>
Prostitution	<p>Promised in 2019 to overhaul Canada's prostitution law, but no recent promises made.⁵⁷</p>	<p>Opposed the adoption of Canada's current prostitution law in 2014 and advocates for the decriminalization of prostitution.⁵⁸</p>	<p>Party grassroots voted to decriminalize prostitution in 2018, but no recent promises made.⁵⁹</p>	<p>Party policy states that the party "rejects the concept of legalizing the purchase of sex" and supports targeting the purchases of sexual services and third parties who profit from the purchase of sex.⁶⁰</p> <p>Introduced Canada's current law regulating prostitution in 2014.⁶¹</p>	<p>Strongly opposes the legalization or decriminalization of prostitution; supports Canada's current prostitution law.⁶²</p>	<p>No stated position</p>
Pornography	<p>Supported the Stopping Internet Sexual Exploitation Act, a bill to hold pornography companies accountable for allowing illegal content on their sites (Bill C-270) at 2nd reading.⁶³</p> <p>One MP supported age-verification for viewing pornography (Bill S-210) at 2nd reading, while the other did not vote.⁶⁴</p>	<p>Supported the Stopping Internet Sexual Exploitation Act (Bill C-270) at 2nd reading.⁶⁵</p> <p>Supports cracking down on online child pornography.</p> <p>Supported age verification (Bill S-210) at 2nd reading.⁶⁶</p>	<p>Supported the Stopping Internet Sexual Exploitation Act (Bill C-270) at 2nd reading.⁶⁷</p> <p>15 MPs supported age verification (Bill S-210) at 2nd reading, but the rest of the party opposed it.⁶⁸</p> <p>Introduced its Online Harms Act (Bill C-63) to, in part, combat illegal pornography online.</p>	<p>Leader Pierre Poilievre stated that his government would require that porn websites verify the age of users.⁶⁹</p> <p>A Conservative MP introduced the Stopping Internet Sexual Exploitation Act (Bill C-270) and the entire party supported it at 2nd reading.⁷⁰</p> <p>A Conservative MP sponsored the age verification law (Bill S-210) in the House of Commons, and the entire party supported it.⁷¹</p> <p>A Conservative MP introduced Bill C-412 to protect minors online and combat deepfake pornography.⁷²</p>	<p>Supports the stringent regulation of pornography platforms or a complete prohibition on the distribution of pornography.⁷³</p>	<p>Promises to remove pornographic content from schools and libraries.⁷⁴</p>

End Notes

- 1 <https://www.ourcommons.ca/Members/en/votes/44/1/423?view=party>
- 2 <https://www.ourcommons.ca/Members/en/votes/43/2/39?view=party; https://www.ourcommons.ca/Members/en/votes/43/2/72?view=party#mip-vote-text-collapsible-text>
- 3 <https://www.greenparty.ca/en/our-plans/caring-for-canadians>
- 4 <https://www.ourcommons.ca/Members/en/votes/44/1/423?view=party>
- 5 <https://www.ourcommons.ca/Members/en/votes/43/2/39?view=party; https://www.ourcommons.ca/Members/en/votes/43/2/72?view=party#mip-vote-text-collapsible-text>
- 6 <https://www.ourcommons.ca/Members/en/votes/44/1/423?view=party>
- 7 <https://www.ourcommons.ca/Members/en/votes/43/2/39?view=party; https://www.ourcommons.ca/Members/en/votes/43/2/72?view=party#mip-vote-text-collapsible-text>
- 8 https://2023.liberal.ca/wp-content/uploads/sites/565/2023/05/Policy-Resolutions-2023-National-Convention_OFFICIAL_ENG.pdf, 16.
- 9 <https://globalnews.ca/news/10282672/assisted-dying-mental-illness-expansion-polievre/>
- 10 <https://cpcassets.conservative.ca/wp-content/uploads/2023/11/23175001/990863517f7a575.pdf>, p. 22.
- 11 <https://cpcassets.conservative.ca/wp-content/uploads/2023/11/23175001/990863517f7a575.pdf>, p. 22.
- 12 <https://cpcassets.conservative.ca/wp-content/uploads/2023/11/23175001/990863517f7a575.pdf>, p. 23.
- 13 <https://cpcassets.conservative.ca/wp-content/uploads/2023/11/23175001/990863517f7a575.pdf>, p. 27.
- 14 <https://www.ourcommons.ca/Members/en/votes/43/2/39?view=party; https://www.ourcommons.ca/Members/en/votes/43/2/72?view=party#mip-vote-text-collapsible-text>
- 15 <https://www.chp.ca/about/platform/>
- 16 <https://www.chp.ca/platform/category/justice>
- 17 <https://theinterim.com/issues/euthanasia-suicide/lewis-bernier-blast-canadas-assisted-suicide-regime/>
- 18 <https://www.greenparty.ca/en/our-plans/health-care>
- 19 <https://www.ourcommons.ca/Members/en/votes/44/1/377?view=party>
- 20 <https://www.ourcommons.ca/Members/en/votes/44/1/377?view=party>
- 21 <https://www.ndp.ca/news/ndp-fights-back-anti-choice-movement-pledges-expand-access>
- 22 <https://www.ourcommons.ca/Members/en/votes/44/1/377?view=party>
- 23 <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ZYDMrX4FxWM>
- 24 <https://liberal.ca/our-platform/sexual-and-reproductive-health/>
- 25 <https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/new-brunswick/christia-freeland-abortion-new-brunswick-1.6114863>
- 27 <https://cpcassets.conservative.ca/wp-content/uploads/2023/11/23175001/990863517f7a575.pdf>, p. 23.
- 28 <https://cpcassets.conservative.ca/wp-content/uploads/2023/11/23175001/990863517f7a575.pdf>, pp. 24, 27.
- 29 <https://www.ourcommons.ca/Members/en/votes/44/1/377?view=party>
- 30 <https://www.chp.ca/about/platform/>
- 31 <https://www.chp.ca/platform/category/life-family/defend-life/>
- 32 <https://www.peoplespartyofcanada.ca/issues/abortion>
- 33 <https://www.greenparty.ca/en/our-plans/stop-the-hate>
- 34 <https://www.ourcommons.ca/Members/en/votes/44/1/164?view=party>
- 35 <https://www.ourcommons.ca/Members/en/votes/44/1/164?view=party>
- 36 <https://www.theglobeandmail.com/politics/article-ndp-leader-jagmeet-singh-urges-liberals-to-act-on-online-hate/>
- 37 <https://www.parl.ca/legisinfo/en/bill/44-1/c-63>
- 38 <https://www.ourcommons.ca/Members/en/votes/44/1/164?view=party>
- 39 <https://michellerempelgarner.substack.com/p/bill-c-412-keeping-kids-safe-online>
- 40 <https://www.theglobeandmail.com/politics/article-polievre-pledges-to-repeal-online-streaming-bill-says-it-gives-power/>
- 41 <https://cpcassets.conservative.ca/wp-content/uploads/2023/11/23175001/990863517f7a575.pdf>, p. 7.
- 42 <https://www.chp.ca/about/platform/>
- 43 <https://www.chp.ca/commentary/bill-c-63-the-desperate-act-of-a-failing-tyrant>
- 44 <https://www.peoplespartyofcanada.ca/issues/free-dom-of-expression>
- 45 <https://www.ourcommons.ca/Members/en/votes/43/2/175?view=party>
- 46 <https://www.greenparty.ca/en/our-plans/stop-the-hate>
- 47 <https://www.ourcommons.ca/Members/en/votes/43/2/175?view=party>
- 48 <https://www.ndp.ca/news/ndp-statement-pride-month-5>
- 49 <https://www.ourcommons.ca/Members/en/votes/43/2/175?view=party>
- 50 <https://www.canada.ca/en/women-gender-equality/free-to-be-me/federal-2slgbtqi-plus-action-plan.html>
- 51 <https://www.ourcommons.ca/Members/en/votes/43/2/175?view=party>
- 52 <https://cpcassets.conservative.ca/wp-content/uploads/2023/11/23175001/990863517f7a575.pdf>, p. 24.
- 53 <https://www.chp.ca/commentary/ban-abuse-not-therapy>
- 54 <https://www.chp.ca/about/platform/>
- 55 <https://www.peoplespartyofcanada.ca/issues/gender-ideology>
- 56 <https://www.peoplespartyofcanada.ca/issues/free-dom-of-expression>
- 57 <https://globalnews.ca/news/5970549/canada-sex-work-decriminalization/>
- 58 <https://www.ndp.ca/news/ndp-calling-life-saving-measures-sex-workers>
- 59 <https://liberal.ca/legacy-uploads/wp-content/uploads/2018/04/2018PolicyResolutions.pdf>
- 60 <https://cpcassets.conservative.ca/wp-content/uploads/2023/11/23175001/990863517f7a575.pdf>
- 61 <https://www.parl.ca/LegisInfo/en/bill/41-2/C-36>
- 62 <https://www.chp.ca/commentary/lust-greed-and-politics>
- 63 <https://www.ourcommons.ca/Members/en/votes/44/1/1758?view=party>
- 64 <https://www.ourcommons.ca/Members/en/votes/44/1/609?view=party>
- 65 <https://www.ourcommons.ca/Members/en/votes/44/1/1758?view=party>
- 66 <https://www.ourcommons.ca/Members/en/votes/44/1/609?view=party>
- 67 <https://www.ourcommons.ca/Members/en/votes/44/1/1758?view=party>
- 68 <https://www.ourcommons.ca/Members/en/votes/44/1/609?view=party>
- 69 <https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/conservatives-age-verification-pornography-1.7121219>
- 70 <https://www.ourcommons.ca/Members/en/votes/44/1/1758?view=party>
- 71 <https://www.ourcommons.ca/Members/en/votes/44/1/609?view=party>
- 72 <https://www.parl.ca/DocumentViewer/en/44-1/bill/C-412/first-reading>
- 73 <https://www.chp.ca/commentary/winning-the-battle-against-porn>
- 74 <https://www.peoplespartyofcanada.ca/issues/gender-ideology>